

IPCC Global Warming Potential Values

Version No.	Date	Description of amendment
2.0	August 7, 2024	Updated with AR6 values

This document provides 100-year time horizon global warming potential (GWP) values from the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). The table below is adapted from the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report, 2020 (AR6).ⁱ

The AR6 values are the most recent, but the Fourth Assessment Report (2007) and Fifth Assessment Report (2014) values are also provided because they are sometimes used for inventory and reporting purposes. The use of the latest values (AR6) is recommended. IPCC also publishes 20-year and 500-year time horizon GWPs but these are not included in this publication.

For more information, refer to the original IPCC data sources:

- AR4 GWP values: <https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/05/ar4-wg1-errata.pdf>
- AR5 GWP values: https://www.ipcc.ch/pdf/assessment-report/ar5/wg1/WG1AR5_Chapter08_FINAL.pdf (p. 73-79)
- AR6 GWP values: <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg1/chapter/chapter-7/#7.6> (Section 7.6.1.1)

For more information on gases controlled under the Montreal Protocol and the Kigali Amendment, please see <https://ozone.unep.org/treaties/montreal-protocol>. Annex 1 provides GWP values for additional GHGs and substances.

Methane GWP Instructions

The IPCC AR6 provides multiple GWP values for methane:

- Methane - fossil
- Methane – non-fossil

The **Methane - fossil** GWP value should be used for methane emissions from fossil fuel fugitive emission sources (e.g., oil & gas systems, coal mining) and industrial processes where carbon in methane is of fossil origin (e.g., carbide production, ethylene production). This GWP value includes the added radiative forcing effect from CO₂ that is formed from the oxidation of methane, which occurs at the end of a methane molecule's atmospheric lifetime and then persists for the remainder of the 100-year time horizon.

All other sources of methane emissions, including from combustion of fossil fuels, should use the **Methane - non-fossil** GWP value. The "non-fossil" GWP does not include the oxidation to CO₂ effect as the carbon at issue is either deemed not to be a net addition to the carbon cycle (i.e., of biogenic origin) or already accounted for in CO₂ emissions from the same source. The "non-fossil" GWP should be used for combustion emissions (i.e., mobile and stationary combustion), as the GWP also does not include the methane oxidation to CO₂ as this radiative forcing is typically already accounted for through the estimation of combustion CO₂ emissions for the same emission source; therefore, it would be double counting to apply the higher fossil GWP value.ⁱⁱ

IPCC Global Warming Potential (GWP) values relative to CO₂

Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
Major Greenhouse Gases				
Carbon dioxide	CO ₂	1	1	1
Methane – non-fossil	CH ₄	25	28	27.0
Methane – fossil	CH ₄	N/A	30	29.8
Nitrous oxide	N ₂ O	298	265	273
Nitrogen trifluoride	NF ₃	17,200	16,100	17,400
Sulfur hexafluoride	SF ₆	22,800	23,500	24,300
Hydrofluorocarbons (includes unsaturated hydrofluorocarbons)*				
HFC-23	CHF ₃	14,800	12,400	14,600
HFC-32	CH ₂ F ₂	675	677	771
HFC-41	CH ₃ F	92	116	135
HFC-125	CHF ₂ CF ₃	3,500	3,170	3,740
HFC-134	CHF ₂ CHF ₂	1,100	1,120	1,260
HFC-134a	CH ₂ FCF ₃	1,430	1,300	1,530
HFC-143	CH ₂ FCHF ₂	353	328	364
HFC-143a	CH ₃ CF ₃	4,470	4,800	5,810
HFC-152	CH ₂ FCH ₂ F	53	16	21.5
HFC-152a	CH ₃ CHF ₂	124	138	164
HFC-161	CH ₃ CH ₂ F	12	4	4.84
HFC-227ca	CF ₃ CF ₂ CHF ₂		2,640	2,980
HFC-227ea	CF ₃ CHFCF ₃	3,220	3,350	3,600
HFC-236cb	CH ₂ FCF ₂ CF ₃	1,340	1,210	1,350
HFC-236ea	CHF ₂ CHFCF ₃	1,370	1,330	1,500
HFC-236fa	CF ₃ CH ₂ CF ₃	9,810	8,060	8,690
HFC-245ca	CH ₂ FCF ₂ CHF ₂	693	716	787
HFC-245cb	CF ₃ CF ₂ CH ₃		4,620	4,550
HFC-245ea	CHF ₂ CHFCHF ₂		235	255
HFC-245eb	CH ₂ FCHFCF ₃		290	325
HFC-245fa	CHF ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃	1,030	858	962
HFC-263fb	CH ₃ CH ₂ CF ₃		76	74.8
HFC-272ca	CH ₃ CF ₂ CH ₃		144	599
HFC-329p	CHF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃		2,360	2,890
HFC-365mfc	CH ₃ CF ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃	794	804	914
HFC-43-10mee	CF ₃ CHFCF ₂ CF ₃	1,640	1,650	1,600
HFO-1123	CHF=CF ₂			0.005
HFO-1132a ^a	CH ₂ =CF ₂		<1	0.052
HFO-1141 ^a	CH ₂ =CHF		<1	0.024
HFO-1225ye(Z) ^a	(Z)-CF ₃ CF=CHF		<1	0.344
HFO-1225ye(E) ^a	(E)-CF ₃ CF=CHF		<1	0.118
HFO-1234ze(Z) ^a	(Z)-CF ₃ CH=CHF		<1	0.315



Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
HFO-1234ze(E) ^a	(E)-CF ₃ CH=CHF		<1	1.37
HFO-1234yf ^a	CF ₃ CF=CH ₂		<1	0.501
HFO-1336mzz(E)	(E)-CF ₃ CH=CHCF ₃			18
HFO-1336mzz(Z)	(Z)-CF ₃ CH=CHCF ₃		2	2.08
HFO-1243zf	CF ₃ CH=CH ₂		<1	0.261
HFO-1345zfc ^a	CF ₃ CF ₂ CH=CH ₂		<1	0.182
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,6-nonafluorohex-1-ene	n-C ₄ F ₉ CH=CH ₂		<1	0.204
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-tridecafluorooct-1-ene	n-C ₆ F ₁₃ CH=CH ₂		<1	0.162
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,9,9,10,10,10-heptadecafluorodec-1-ene	n-C ₈ F ₁₇ CH=CH ₂		<1	0.141
3,3,3-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl) prop-1-ene	(CF ₃) ₂ C=CH ₂			0.377
1,1,2,2,3,3-hexafluorocyclopentane	cyc (-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ -)			120
1,1,2,2,3,3,4-heptafluorocyclopentane	cyc (-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CHFCH ₂ -)			231
1,3,3,4,4,5,5-heptafluorocyclopentene	cyc (-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF=CH-)			45.1
(4s,5s)-1,1,2,2,3,3,4,5-octafluorocyclopentane	trans-cyc (-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CHFCHF-)			258
HFO-1438ezy(E)	(E)-(CF ₃) ₂ CFCH=CHF			8.22
HFO-1447fz	CF ₃ (CF ₂) ₂ CH=CH ₂			0.24
1,3,3,4,4-pentafluorocyclobutene	cyc (-CH=CFCF ₂ CF ₂ -)			92.4
3,3,4,4-tetrafluorocyclobutene	cyc (-CH=CHCF ₂ CF ₂ -)			25.6
Fully Fluorinated Species				
PFC-14	CF ₄	7,390	6,630	7,380
PFC-116	C ₂ F ₆	12,200	11,100	12,400
PFC-218	C ₃ F ₈	8,830	8,900	9,290
PFC-c216	c-C ₃ F ₆	>17,340	9,200	
PFC-C-318 (PFC-318) ^b	cyc (-CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ -)	10,300	9,540	10,200
PFC-31-10 ^c	n-C ₄ F ₁₀	8,860	9,200	10,000
PFC-41-12 ^c	n-C ₅ F ₁₂	9,160	8,550	9,220
PFC-51-14 ^c	n-C ₆ F ₁₄	9,300	7,910	8,620
PFC-61-16	n-C ₇ F ₁₆		7,820	8,410
PFC-71-18	n-C ₈ F ₁₈		7,620	8,260
PFC-91-18 ^c	C ₁₀ F ₁₈	>7,500	7,190	7,480
PFC-1114	CF ₂ =CF ₂		<1	0.004
PFC-1216	CF ₃ CF=CF ₂		<1	0.09
Pentadecafluorotriethylamine	N(C ₂ F ₅) ₃			10,300
Perfluorotripropylamine	N(CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃) ₃			9,030

Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
Heptacosafuorotributylamine	$N(CF_2CF_2CF_2CF_3)_3$			8,490
Perfluorotripentylamine	$N(CF_2CF_2CF_2CF_2CF_3)_3$			7,260
Heptafluoroisobutyronitrile	$(CF_3)_2CFCN$			2,750
Trifluoromethylsulfur pentafluoride	SF_5CF_3	17,700	17,400	18,500
Sulfuryl fluoride	SO_2F_2		4,090	4,630
Hexafluoro-cyclobutene	cyc (-CF=CF ₂ CF ₂ -)			126
Octafluoro-cyclopentene (Perfluorocyclopentene)	cyc (-CF=CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ -)		2	78.1
1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,4a,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8a-octadecafluoronaphthalene (Perfluorodecalin (cis))	(Z)-C ₁₀ F ₁₈		7,240	7,800
1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,4a,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8a-octadecafluoronaphthalene (Perfluorodecalin (trans))	(E)-C ₁₀ F ₁₈		6,290	7,120
1,1,2,3,4,4-hexafluorobuta-1,3-diene	$CF_2=CFCF=CF_2$		<1	0.004
Octafluoro-1-butene	$CF_3CF_2CF=CF_2$		<1	0.102
Octafluoro-2-butene	$CF_3CF=CFCF_3$		2	1.97
<p>Additional notes:</p> <p>Cells are left blank indicate a substance is not included in the respective IPCC Assessment Report.</p> <p>* Unsaturated hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) are also known as hydrofluoroolefins (HFOs), and unsaturated hydrochlorocarbons (HCFCs) are also known as hydrochlorofluoroolefins (HCFOs).</p> <p>^a These substances are considered an "HFC" in AR5 but are considered "HFO" in AR6.</p> <p>^b This substance is "PFC-318" in AR4 and AR5, but "PFC-C-318" in AR6.</p> <p>^c These substances' common names were previously presented in AR4 with the following format: PFC-X-X-XX.</p>				

ⁱ Smith, C., Z.R.J. Nicholls, K. Armour, W. Collins, P. Forster, M. Meinshausen, M.D. Palmer, and M. Watanabe, 2021: The Earth's Energy Budget, Climate Feedbacks, and Climate Sensitivity Supplementary Material. In *Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Masson-Delmotte, V., P. Zhai, A. Pirani, S.L. Connors, C. Péan, S. Berger, N. Caud, Y. Chen, L. Goldfarb, M.I. Gomis, M. Huang, K. Leitzell, E. Lonnoy, J.B.R. Matthews, T.K. Maycock, T. Waterfield, O. Yelekçi, R. Yu, and B. Zhou (eds.)]. Available from <https://www.ipcc.ch/>

ⁱⁱ For further background, see [Tables 7.15 and 7.SM.6 in Chapter 7 of the IPCC AR6 Working Group 1 report](#) as well as [section 7.2.1.5 in Volume 1 on General Guidance and Reporting in the 2019 Refinement to the 2006 IPCC Guidelines](#).

Annex 1: IPCC GWP values for additional GHGs and substances

Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
Chlorofluorocarbons				
CFC-11	CCl ₃ F	4,750	4,660	6,230
CFC-12	CCl ₂ F ₂	10,900	10,200	12,500
CFC-13	CCIF ₃	14,400	13,900	16,200
CFC-112	CCl ₂ FCCl ₂ F			4,620
CFC-112a	CCl ₃ CCIF ₂			3,550
CFC-113	CCl ₂ FCCIF ₂	6,130	5,820	6,520
CFC-113a	CCl ₃ CF ₃			3,930
CFC-114	CCIF ₂ CCIF ₂	10,000	8,590	9,430
CFC-114a	CCl ₂ FCF ₃			7,420
CFC-115	CCIF ₂ CF ₃	7,370	7,670	9,600
E-R316c	trans cyc (-CCIFCF ₂ CF ₂ CCIF-)			4,230
Z-R316c	cis cyc (-CCIFCF ₂ CF ₂ CCIF-)			5,660
CFC 1112	CCIF=CCIF			0.126
CFC 1112a	CCl ₂ =CF ₂			0.021
Hydrochlorofluorocarbon (includes unsaturated species)*				
HCFC-21	CHCl ₂ F	151	148	160
HCFC-22	CHClF ₂	1,810	1,760	1,960
HCFC-31	CH ₂ ClF			79.4
HCFC-121	CHCl ₂ CCl ₂ F			58.3
HCFC-122	CHCl ₂ CCIF ₂		59	56.4
HCFC-122a	CHClFCCl ₂ F		258	245
HCFC-123	CHCl ₂ CF ₃	77	79	90.4
HCFC-123a	CHClFCCIF ₂		370	395
HCFC-124	CHClFCF ₃	609	527	597
HCFC-124a	CHF ₂ CCIF ₂			2,070
HCFC-132	CHClFCHClF			122
HCFC-132a	CHCl ₂ CHF ₂			70.4
HCFC-132c	CH ₂ FCCl ₂ F		338	342
HCFC-133a	CH ₂ ClCF ₃			388
HCFC-141	CH ₂ ClCHClF			46.6
HCFC-141b	CH ₃ CCl ₂ F	725	782	860
HCFC-142b	CH ₃ CCIF ₂	2,310	1,980	2,300
HCFC-225ca	CHCl ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃	122	127	137
HCFC-225cb	CHClFCF ₂ CCIF ₂	595	525	568
HCFO-1233zd(E)	(E)-CF ₃ CH=CHCl			3.88
HCFO-1233zd(Z)	(Z)-CF ₃ CH=CHCl			0.454



Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
(e)-1-chloro-2-fluoroethene	(E/Z)-CHCl=CHF			0.004
(E)-1-chloro-3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-ene	trans-CF ₃ CH=CHCl		1	
Chlorocarbons and Hydrochlorocarbons				
Methyl chloroform	CH ₃ CCl ₃	146	160	161
Carbon tetrachloride	CCl ₄	1,400	1,730	2,200
Methyl chloride	CH ₃ Cl	13	12	5.54
Methylene chloride	CH ₂ Cl ₂	9	9	11.2
Chloroform	CHCl ₃	31	16	20.6
Chloroethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl			0.481
1,2-dichloroethane	CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Cl		<1	1.3
1,1,2-trichloroethene	CHCl=CCl ₂			0.044
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethene	CCl ₂ =CCl ₂			6.34
2-chloropropane	CH ₃ CHClCH ₃			0.18
1-chlorobutane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₂ CH ₂ Cl			0.007
Bromocarbons, Hydrobromocarbons and Halons				
Methyl bromide	CH ₃ Br	5	2	2.43
Methylene bromide	CH ₂ Br ₂	2	1	1.51
Halon-1201	CHBrF ₂	404	376	380
Halon-1202	CBr ₂ F ₂		231	216
Halon-1211	CBrClF ₂	1,890	1,750	1,930
Halon-1301	CBrF ₃	7,140	6,290	7,200
Halon-2301	CH ₂ BrCF ₃		173	177
Halon-2311	CHBrClCF ₃		41	45
Halon-2401	CHBrFCF ₃		184	201
Halon-2402	CBrF ₂ CBrF ₂	1,640	1,470	2,170
Tribromomethane	CHBr ₃			0.25
Halon-1011	CH ₂ BrCl			4.74
Bromoethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Br			0.487
1,2-dibromoethane	CH ₂ BrCH ₂ Br			1.02
1-bromopropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Br			0.052
2-bromopropane	CH ₃ CHBrCH ₃			0.126
Halogenated Alcohols, Ethers, Furans, Aldehydes and Ketones				
HFE-125	CHF ₂ OCF ₃	14,900	12,400	14,300
HFE-134	CHF ₂ OCHF ₂	6,320	5,560	6,630
HFE-143a	CH ₃ OCF ₃	756	523	616
HFE-227ea	CF ₃ CHFOCF ₃	1,540	6,450	7,520
HCFE-235ca2	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ CHFCI		583	654
HCFE-235da2	CHF ₂ OCHClCF ₃	350	491	539
HFE-236ea2	CHF ₂ OCHFCF ₃	989	1,790	2,590



GREENHOUSE GAS PROTOCOL

Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
HFE-236fa	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCF ₃	487	979	1,100
HFE-245cb2	CF ₃ CF ₂ OCH ₃	708	654	747
HFE-245fa1	CHF ₂ CH ₂ OCF ₃	286	828	934
HFE-245fa2	CHF ₂ OCH ₂ CF ₃	659	812	878
2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropan-1-ol	CF ₃ CF ₂ CH ₂ OH	42	19	34
HFE-254cb1	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHF ₂		301	328
HFE-254cb2	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHF ₂	359		
HFE-236ca	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ CHF ₂		4,240	
HFE-263mf (HFE-263fb2)	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₃	11	1	2.06
HFE-263m1	CF ₃ OCH ₂ CH ₃		29	29.2
HFE-365mcf2	CF ₃ CF ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃		58	
3,3,3-trifluoropropan-1-ol	CF ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH		<1	0.62
HFE-329mcc2	CHF ₂ CF ₂ OCF ₂ CF ₃	919	3,070	3,770
HFE-338mmz1	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOCHF ₂		2,620	3,040
HFE-338mcf2	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCF ₂ CF ₃	552	929	1,040
HFE-347mmz1	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOCH ₂ F		216	195
HFE-347mcc3	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃	575	530	576
HFE-347mcf2	CHF ₂ CH ₂ OCF ₂ CF ₃	374	854	963
HFE-347pcf2	CHF ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₂ CF ₃	580	889	980
HFE-347mmy1	(CF ₃) ₂ CFOCH ₃	343	363	392
HFE-356mec3	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHFCF ₃	101	387	264
HFE-356mff2	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCH ₂ CF ₃		17	24.4
HFE-356pcf2	CHF ₂ CH ₂ OCF ₂ CHF ₂	265	719	831
HFE-356pcf3	CHF ₂ OCH ₂ CF ₂ CHF ₂	502	446	484
HFE-356pcc3	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CF ₂ CHF ₂	110	413	277
HFE-356mmz1	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOCH ₃	27	14	8.13
HFE-365mcf3	CF ₃ CF ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃	11	<1	1.6
HFE-374pc2	CHF ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃	557	627	12.5
4,4,4-trifluorobutan-1-ol	CF ₃ (CH ₂) ₂ CH ₂ OH		<1	0.049
2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5-octafluorocyclopentan-1-ol	cyc (-(CF ₂) ₄ CH(OH)-)		13	13.6
HFE-43-10pccc124	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ OCF ₂ CF ₂ OCHF ₂	1,870	2,820	3,220
HFE-449s1	C ₄ F ₉ OCH ₃		421	460
HFE-449sl	C ₄ F ₉ OCH ₃	297		
n-HFE-7100	CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₃		486	544
n-HFE-7200	n-C ₄ F ₉ OC ₂ H ₅		65	
i-HFE-7100	(CF ₃) ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₃		407	437
HFE-569sf2	C ₄ F ₉ OC ₂ H ₅	59	57	60.7
i-HFE-7200	(CF ₃) ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃		44	34.3
HFE-7300	(CF ₃) ₂ CF ₂ OC ₂ H ₅ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃			405
HFE-7500	n-C ₃ F ₇ CF ₂ OC ₂ H ₅ CF(CF ₃) ₂			13

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		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
HFE-236ca12	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ OCHF ₂	2,800	5,350	6,060
HFE-338pcc13	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ CF ₂ OCHF ₂	1,500	2,910	3,320
1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropan-2-ol	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOH	195	182	206
HG-02	CHF ₂ (OCF ₂ CF ₂) ₂ OCHF ₂		2,730	5,730
HG-03	CHF ₂ (OCF ₂ CF ₂) ₃ OCHF ₂		2,850	5,350
HG-20	HF ₂ C-(OCF ₂) ₂ -OCF ₂ H		5,300	
HG-21	HF ₂ C-OCF ₂ CF ₂ OC-F ₂ OCF ₂ O-CF ₂ H		3,890	
HG-30	HF ₂ C-(OCF ₂) ₃ -OCF ₂ H		7,330	
Fluorene	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCH=CH ₂		<1	0.058
1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-1-(fluoromethoxy)ethane	CH ₂ FOCF ₂ CF ₂ H		871	
2-ethoxy-3,3,4,4,5-pentafluorotetrahydro-2,5-bis[1,2,2,2-tetrafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)ethyl]furan	C ₁₂ H ₅ F ₁₉ O ₂		56	48.7
Difluoro(methoxy)methane	CH ₃ OCHF ₂		144	136
HG'-01	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₃		222	202
HG'-02	CH ₃ O(CF ₂ CF ₂ O) ₂ CH ₃		236	229
HG'-03	CH ₃ O(CF ₂ CF ₂ O) ₃ CH ₃		221	219
HFE-329me3	CF ₃ CFHCF ₂ OCF ₃		4,550	4,390
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,7-undecafluoroheptan-1-ol	CF ₃ (CF ₂) ₄ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH		<1	0.533
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,9,9,9-pentadecafluorononan-1-ol	CF ₃ (CF ₂) ₆ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH		<1	0.449
3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,9,9,10,10,11,11,11-nonadecafluoroundecan-1-ol	CF ₃ (CF ₂) ₈ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH		<1	0.273
2-chloro-1,1,2-trifluoro-1-methoxyethane	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHClF		122	136
PFPMIE	CF ₃ OCF(CF ₃)CF ₂ OCF ₂ OCF ₃	10,300	9,710	10,300
HFE-216	CF ₃ OCF=CF ₂		<1	0.01
Perfluoroethyl formate	CF ₃ CF ₂ OCHO		580	597
2,2,2-trifluoroethyl formate	CF ₃ CH ₂ OCHO		33	54.8
Formic acid; 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropan-2-ol	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOCHO			269
Ethenyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH=CH ₂			0.008
Ethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH ₂ CH ₃		1	1.58
Prop-2-enyl-2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH ₂ CH=CH ₂			0.007
Methyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH ₃		52	82.3
2,2,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluorobutan-1-ol	CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ OH		34	36.5
1,1,2-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethoxy)-ethane	CHF ₂ CHFOCF ₃		1,240	1,260
1-ethoxy-1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoropropane	CF ₃ CHFCF ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃		23	26.4



Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
1,1,1,2,2,3,3-heptafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propane	CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ OCHF ₂ CF ₃		6,490	6,630
2,2,3,3-tetrafluoropropan-1-ol	CHF ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ OH		13	14.4
2,2,3,4,4,4-hexafluorobutan-1-ol	CF ₃ CHF ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ OH		17	30.5
1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-3-methoxypropane	CHF ₂ CF ₂ CH ₂ OCH ₃		<1	1.68
1,1,1,2,2,4,5,5,5-nonafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)pentan-3-one	CF ₃ CF ₂ COCF(CF ₃) ₂			0.114
1-ethoxy-1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropane	CF ₃ CF ₂ CF ₂ OCH ₂ CH ₃		61	
Fluoro(methoxy)methane	CH ₃ OCH ₂ F		13	
Fluoro(fluoromethoxy)methane	CH ₂ FOCH ₂ F		130	
Difluoro(fluoromethoxy)methane	CH ₂ FOCHF ₂		617	
Trifluoro(fluoromethoxy)methane	CH ₂ FOCF ₃		751	
Trifluoromethyl formate	HCOOCF ₃		588	
Perfluoropropyl formate	HCOOCF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃		376	
Perfluorobutyl formate	HCOOCF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃		392	
3,3,3-trifluoropropyl formate	HCOOCH ₂ CH ₂ CF ₃		17	
1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethyl formate	HCOOCHF ₂ CF ₃		470	
1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropan-2-yl formate	HCOOCH(CF ₃) ₂		333	
Perfluorobutyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃		2	
Perfluoropropyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCF ₂ CF ₂ CF ₃		2	
Perfluoroethyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCF ₂ CF ₃		2	
Trifluoromethyl acetate	CH ₃ COOCF ₃		2	
Methyl carbonofluoridate	FCOOCH ₃		95	
1,1-difluoroethyl carbonofluoridate	FCOOCF ₂ CH ₃		27	
1,1-difluoroethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCF ₂ CH ₃		31	
2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH ₂ CF ₃		7	
Methyl 2,2-difluoroacetate	HCF ₂ COOCH ₃		3	
Difluoromethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCHF ₂		27	
Perfluoro-2-methyl-3-pentanone	CF ₃ CF ₂ C(O)CF(CF ₃) ₂		<1	
1,1'-Oxybis[2-(difluoromethoxy)-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane]	HCF ₂ O(CF ₂ CF ₂ O) ₂ CF ₂ H		4,920	
1,1,3,3,4,4,6,6,7,7,9,9,10,10,12,12-hexa-decafluoro-2,5,8,11-Tetraoxadodecane	HCF ₂ O(CF ₂ CF ₂ O) ₃ CF ₂ H		4,490	
1,1,3,3,4,4,6,6,7,7,9,9,10,10,12,12,13,13,15,15-eicosafuoro-2,5,8,11,14-pentaaxapentadecane	HCF ₂ O(CF ₂ CF ₂ O) ₄ CF ₂ H		3,630	
3,3,3-trifluoropropanal	CF ₃ CH ₂ CHO		<1	0.025
2-fluoroethanol	CH ₂ FCH ₂ OH		<1	0.53
2,2-difluoroethanol	CHF ₂ CH ₂ OH		3	6.18
2,2,2-trifluoroethanol	CF ₃ CH ₂ OH		20	35.7



GREENHOUSE GAS PROTOCOL

Common chemical name or industrial designation	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)	Sixth Assessment Report (AR6)
HG-04	$\text{CHF}_2\text{O}(\text{CF}_2\text{CF}_2\text{O})_4\text{CHF}_2$			4,380
Methyl-perfluoro-heptene-ethers	$\text{CH}_3\text{OC}_7\text{F}_{13}$			15.1
1,1,1-trifluoro-propan-2-one	CF_3COCH_3			0.09
1,1,1-trifluoro-butan-2-one	$\text{CF}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_3$			0.095
1-chloro-2-ethen-oxyethane	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}=\text{CH}_2$			0
Octafluoro-oxolane	$\text{C-C}_4\text{F}_8\text{O}$			13,900

Additional notes:

Cells are left blank indicate a substance is not included in the respective IPCC Assessment Report.
* Unsaturated hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs) are also known as hydrofluoroolefins (HFOs), and unsaturated hydrofluorochlorocarbons (HCFCs) are also known as hydrochlorofluoroolefins (HCFOs).